

French And Creole In Louisiana

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Creoles in Education
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Pidgins and Creoles: Volume 2, Reference Survey
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leading specialists on cajun french and louisiana creole examine dialectology and sociolinguistics in this volume the first comprehensive treatment of the linguistic situation of francophone louisiana and its relation to the current development of

french in north america outside of quebec topics discussed include language shift and code mixing speaker attitudes the role of schools and media in the maintenance of these languages and such language planning initiatives as the codofil program to revive the use of french in louisiana list

the content of this book is concerned with various issues at stake in creole studies that are also of interest for general linguistics these include the general issue of creole genesis and of the accelerated linguistic change that characterizes the emergence of these languages as compared to ordinary cases of linguistic change the problem of the development of morphology in incipient creoles the problem of the validity of data in linguistic analysis the issue of multifunctionality as regards the concept of lexical entry the question of whether creole languages are semantically more transparent than languages not known as creoles the issue of whether creole languages constitute a typologically identifiable class and the problem of the interaction between the processes involved in the emergence and development of creole languages the purpose of this book is to present the major debates that are currently taking place in the field of creole studies evaluate the arguments against data mainly drawn from haitian creole and address the issues at stake within the framework of new paradigms the various positions on each issue are summarized on the basis of a thorough review of the literature

the atlas presents commentaries and colour maps showing how 130 linguistic features phonological syntactic morphological and lexical are distributed among the world's pidgins and creoles designed and written by the world's leading experts it is a unique resource of outstanding value for linguists of all persuasions throughout the world

in this volume second language l2 acquisition researchers and creolists engage in a dialogue focusing on processes at work in l2 acquisition and creole genesis the volume opens with an overview of the relationship between l2 acquisition and pidgins creoles siegel the first group of papers addresses current language contact at a societal or an individual level smith terrill and dunn bruhn de garavito and atoché liceras et al muller the second section focuses on processes characterizing various stages of l2 acquisition and creole genesis relexification and transfer from the l1 and their role in the initial state sprouse schwartz kouwenberg aboh ionin chapters in the third section discuss processes involved in developing grammars namely reanalysis and restructuring sanchez brousseau and nikiema steele and brousseau the final section concentrates on fossilization and the end state cornips and hulk montrul lardiere between them the chapters cover lexical morphological phonological semantic and syntactic properties of interlanguage grammars and creole grammars

the routledge handbook of pidgin and creole languages offers a state of the art collection of original contributions in the area of

pidgin and creole studies providing unique and equal coverage of nearly all parts of the world where such languages are found as well as situating each area within a rich socio historical context this book presents fresh and diverse interdisciplinary perspectives from leading voices in the field divided into three sections its analysis covers space and place areal perspective on pidgin and creole languages usage function and power sociolinguistic and artistic perspectives on pidgins and creoles creoles as sociocultural phenomena framing of the study of pidgin and creole languages history of the field interdisciplinary connections demonstrating how fundamentally human and natural these communication systems are how rich in expressive power and sophisticated in their complexity the routledge handbook of pidgin and creole languages is an essential reference for anyone with an interest in this area

featuring an international contributor list this long awaited and broad ranging collection examines the key issues topics and research in pidgin and creole studies a comprehensive reference work exploring the treatment of core aspects of pidgins creoles focusing on the questions that animate creole studies brings together newly commissioned entries by an international contributor team accessibly structured into four sections covering the character of pidgins and creoles the relation of pidgins creoles to other language phenomena and other languages issues in pidgin creole genesis and the role of pidgins creoles in society provides a valuable resource for students scholars and researchers working across a number linguistic disciplines including sociolinguistics historical linguistics and the anthropology of language

this book defines and describes the linguistic features of these languages and considers the dynamic developments that bring them into being and lead to changes in their structure

a clear and concise introduction to the study of how new languages come into being

the most authoritative guide ever published to the world s pidgin and creole languages the 3 volume survey describes their histories and linguistic characteristics the atlas of pidgins and creoles published at the same time shows how 130 linguistic features are distributed among the world s languages

this volume offers a first survey of projects from around the world that seek to implement creole languages in education in contrast to previous works this volume takes a holistic approach chapters discuss the sociolinguistic educational and ideological context of projects policy developments and project implementation development and evaluation it compares different kinds of educational activities focusing on creoles and discusses a list of procedures that are necessary for

successfully developing evaluating and reforming educational activities that aim to integrate creole languages in a viable and sustainable manner into formal education the chapters are written by practitioners and academics involved in educational projects they serve as a resource for practitioners academics and persons wishing to devise or adapt educational initiatives it is suitable for use in upper level undergraduate and post graduate modules dealing with language and education with a focus on lesser used languages

this book provides explanations for the emergence of contact languages especially pidgins and creoles it assesses the current state of research and examines aspects of current theories and approaches that have excited much controversy and debate the book answers questions such as how valid is the notion of a pidgin creole postcreole life cycle why are many features of pidgins and creoles simple in formal terms compared to other languages and what is the origin of the grammatical innovations in expanded pidgins and creoles linguistic universals conventional language change the influence of features of languages in the contact environment or a mix of two or more factors in addressing these issues the author looks at research on processes of second language acquisition and use including simplification overgeneralization and language transfer he shows how these processes can account for many of the characteristics of contact languages and proposes linguistic and sociolinguistic constraints on their application in language contact his analysis is supported with detailed examples and case studies from pidgin fijian melanesian pidgin hawai i creole new caledonian tayo and australian krio which he uses as well to assess the merits of competing theories of language genesis professor siegel also considers his research s wider implications for linguistic theory

since creole languages draw their properties from both their substrate and superstrate sources the typological classification of creoles has long been a major issue for creolists typologists and linguists in general several contradictory proposals have been put forward in the literature for example creole languages typologically pair with their superstrate languages chaudenson 2003 with their substrate languages lefebvre 1998 or even creole languages are alike bickerton 1984 such that they constitute a definable typological class mcwhorter 1998 this book contains 25 chapters bearing on detailed comparisons of some 30 creoles and their substrate languages as the substrate languages of these creoles are typologically different the detailed investigation of substrate features in the creoles leads to a particular answer to the question of how creoles should be classified typologically the bulk of the data show that creoles reproduce the typological features of their substrate languages this argues that creoles cannot be claimed to constitute a definable typological class

this introduction to the linguistic study of pidgin and creole languages is clearly designed as an introductory course book it does not demand a high level of previous linguistic knowledge part i general aspects and part ii theories of genesis constitute the core for presentation and discussion in the classroom while part iii sketches of individual languages such as eskimo pidgin haitian saramaccan shaba swahili fa d ambu papiamentu sranan berbice dutch and part iv grammatical features such as tma particles and auxiliaries noun phrases reflexives serial verbs fronting can form the basis for further exploration a concluding chapter draws together the different strands of argumentation and the annotated list provides the background information on several hundred pidgins creoles and mixed languages diversity rather than unity is taken to be the central theme and for the first time in an introduction to pidgins and creoles the atlantic creoles receive the attention they deserve pidgins are not treated as necessarily an intermediate step on the way to creoles but as linguistic entities in their own right with their own characteristics in addition to pidgins mixed languages are treated in a separate chapter research on pidgin and creole languages during the past decade has yielded an abundance of uncovered material and new insights this introduction written jointly by the creolists of the university of amsterdam could not have been written without recourse to this new material

this book shifts the focus of pidgin and creole studies from the better known atlantic caribbean contexts to the indian ocean the south china sea and mongolia by looking at asian contexts before and after western colonial expansion we offer readers insights into language contact in historical settings and with empirical features substantially different from those that have shaped the theory of the field two pidgin varieties of the far east are described in detail namely chinese pidgin russian and china coast pidgin the former offers a unique opportunity to observe the typological dynamics of contact between slavic tungusic and sinitic while the latter presents one of the better documented studies of any pidgin so far the third contribution is an in depth analysis of the portuguese india slave trade in relation to contact phenomena the remaining two chapters look at southeast asia and discuss malayo portuguese creoles and the ubiquitous malay sinitic lingua franca respectively from a linguistic perspective the diversity of language families the historical time depth the complex patterns of population movements and the wealth of contact phenomena that define asia are so many and at times still so little understood that no single volume could ever pretend to shed sufficient light on all these aspects of the region despite providing what can be seen as a sample platter of the field of contact linguistics in this part of the world the in depth analysis of exotic socio historical settings the typologically diverse and rich data sets and the notions of pidgins and creoles as applied here will nonetheless stretch the limits and limitations of current theories in the field and are a must read for anyone interested in arriving at solid theoretical generalizations published earlier as journal of pidgin and creole linguistics 25 1 2010

pacific pidgins and creoles discusses the complex and fascinating history of english based pidgins in the pacific especially the three closely related melanesian pidgins tok pisin pijin and bislama the book details the central role of the port of sydney and the linguistic synergies between australia and the pacific islands in the late 18th and early 19th centuries the role of pacific islander plantation labor overseas and the differentiation which has taken place in the pidgins spoken in the melanesian island states in the 20th century it also looks at the future of pacific pidgins at a time of increasing vernacular language endangerment

destined to become a landmark work this book is devoted principally to a reassessment of the content categories boundaries and basic assumptions of pidgin and creole studies it includes revised and elaborated papers from meetings of the society for pidgin and creole linguistics in addition to commissioned papers from leading scholars in the field as a group the papers undertake this reassessment through a reevaluation of pidgin creole terminology and contact language typology section one a questioning of process and evolution in pidginization creolization and other language contact phenomena section two a reinterpretation of the sources and genesis of grammatical aspects of saramaccan and atlantic creoles in general section three a reconsideration of the status of languages defying received definitions of pidgins and creoles section four and analyses of aspects of grammar that shed light on the issue of what a possible creole grammar is section five

this volume provides the reader with an update on the ongoing research in creole studies the papers represent several lines of research in the study of creole languages central issues in phonology semantics lexicon and syntax are addressed in various creole languages these include cape verdean creole haitian creole lesser antillean creoles kriol saramaccan and sranan

the research on the formation of radical creoles has seen an unprecedented intensification and diversification in the last 20 years this book discusses illustrates and evaluates current research on creole formation based on an in depth investigation of the processes and mechanisms that contributed to the emergence of the morphosyntactic system of the creoles of suriname the study draws on a rich corpus of a natural conversational and elicited synchronic linguistic data from the eastern maroon creole emc and its main african substrate language gbe b published diachronic data from the emc s sister language sranan tongo and c information on the early history of suriname coming from socio historical investigations it suggests that mechanisms of deliberate and contact induced change also involved in borrowing and particularly shift situations led to the initial formation of the creoles of suriname while language internal change played a role in their subsequent development

this book collects a selection of fifteen papers presented at three meetings of the society for pidgin and creole linguistics in

1996 and 1997 the focus is on papers which approach issues in creole studies with novel perspectives address understudied pidgin and creole varieties or compellingly argue for controversial positions the papers demonstrate how pidgins and creoles shed light on issues such as verb movement contact induced language change and its gradations discourse management via tense aspect particles language genesis substratal transfer and universal grammar and cover a wide range of contact languages ranging from english and french based creoles through portuguese creoles of africa and asia sango popular brazilian portuguese west african pidgin englishes and hawaiian creole english

an overview of the socio historical development of some one hundred different pidgins and creoles

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