

abc dalf c1 c2

Abc Dalf C1 C2 abc dalf c1 c2: A Comprehensive Guide to the DALF C1 and C2 Certifications In the realm of French language proficiency, the DALF (Diplôme Approfondi de Langue Française) stands as a prestigious benchmark for advanced learners. Among its various levels, DALF C1 and C2 are recognized worldwide as proof of high-level French language mastery. Whether you're a student aiming for academic excellence, a professional seeking to enhance career prospects, or an expatriate planning to settle in a French-speaking country, understanding the nuances of abc dalf c1 c2 is essential. This article provides an in-depth overview of the DALF C1 and C2 certifications, including their significance, exam structure, preparation strategies, and tips for success.

Understanding the DALF C1 and C2 Certifications

What is DALF? The DALF (Diplôme Approfondi de Langue Française) is an advanced-level French language proficiency diploma issued by the French Ministry of Education. It is designed to assess the ability of non-native speakers to communicate fluently and effectively in complex and demanding situations. Levels of DALF: C1 and C2 The DALF is divided into two levels:

- DALF C1: Demonstrates that the candidate can understand a wide range of demanding, longer texts, and recognize implicit meaning. It signifies a high level of independent language use.
- DALF C2: Indicates mastery of French comparable to that of a highly educated native speaker. It involves the ability to understand virtually everything heard or read and to express oneself spontaneously, fluently, and precisely.

The Importance of DALF C1 and C2

- Academic Opportunities: Many universities in France and Francophone countries require DALF C1 or C2 for admission to postgraduate programs.
- Professional Advantages: Many employers value these certifications as proof of advanced language skills, especially in fields like diplomacy, international business, translation, and teaching.
- Immigration Benefits: Certain immigration pathways and visas consider DALF C1/C2 as proof of language proficiency.
- Personal Achievement: Achieving these levels reflects a deep understanding and command of the French language, fostering cultural integration and confidence.

2 Exam Structure and Content

Understanding the structure of the DALF C1 and C2 exams is crucial for effective preparation. Common Components of Both Exams Both levels include four main sections:

1. Listening Comprehension
2. Reading Comprehension
3. Written

Production 4. Oral Production Differences Between C1 and C2 While both levels share similar components, the difficulty and expectations increase significantly at C2.

Aspect	DALF C1	DALF C2			
Listening	Understands long, complex speeches	Understands virtually everything, including subtle nuances			
Reading	Can analyze complex texts	Grasps implicit meaning and sophisticated discourse			
Speaking	Expresses ideas fluently and spontaneously	Uses language flexibly and precisely, with nuanced expression			
Writing	Produces clear, well-structured texts	Writes with accuracy, style, and register appropriate to context			

Detailed Exam Breakdown

1. Listening Comprehension - Duration: Approximately 40-50 minutes - Content: Lectures, interviews, debates, and media broadcasts - Skills Tested: Ability to understand main ideas, supporting details, and implied meanings
2. Reading Comprehension - Duration: 60 minutes - Content: Articles, reports, literary texts, and academic papers - Skills Tested: Critical reading, inference, summarization, and analysis
3. Written Production - Duration: 2 hours - Content: Essays, reports, or argumentative texts - Skills Tested: Coherence, vocabulary, grammatical accuracy, and style
4. Oral Production - Duration: 20-30 minutes (including preparation) - Content: Monologue or presentation, followed by a discussion - Skills Tested: Fluency, pronunciation, argumentation, and interaction

Preparation Strategies for DALF C1 and C2 Achieving success in DALF C1 and C2 requires dedicated preparation. Here are effective strategies to enhance your readiness:

1. Understand the Exam Format Thoroughly - Review official guidelines and sample tests provided by CIEP (Centre International d'Études Pédagogiques) or other reputable organizations. - Familiarize yourself with the timing and types of questions.
2. Build a Strong Vocabulary - Focus on academic, formal, and specialized vocabulary. - Use flashcards, vocabulary notebooks, and apps to memorize new words. - Practice using new vocabulary in context.
3. Enhance Listening Skills - Listen to French podcasts, news, debates, and lectures regularly. - Take notes while listening to improve comprehension. - Practice with past exam recordings.
4. Improve Reading Comprehension - Read a wide range of French texts, including newspapers, academic articles, and literature. - Practice summarizing and analyzing texts. - Develop skimming and scanning techniques.
5. Develop Writing Skills - Practice writing essays and reports on diverse topics. - Focus on coherence, style, and appropriate register. - Seek feedback from teachers or native speakers.
6. Master Oral Expression - Engage in conversation practice with native speakers or language partners. - Record yourself speaking to evaluate pronunciation and fluency. - Prepare and practice monologues and discussions.
7. Take Practice Exams -

Simulate exam conditions with past papers. - Time yourself to improve time management. - Review mistakes and areas for improvement. Tips for Success in the DALF C1 and C2 Exams - Consistency Is Key: Regular study and practice lead to better retention and confidence. - Focus on Your Weaknesses: Identify areas where you struggle and dedicate extra time to improve. - Stay Calm and Confident: During the exam, manage your time wisely and stay composed. - Use Official Resources: Rely on official practice materials for the most accurate preparation. - Seek Professional Guidance: Enroll in preparatory courses or hire tutors specializing in DALF exams. Additional Resources for DALF C1 and C2 Preparation - Official DALF Sample Tests: Available through the French Ministry of Education and CIEP. - Online Platforms: Websites like France Universit  Num rique (FUN), TV5 Monde, and 4 FrancaisFacile. - Books and Study Guides: "R ussir le DALF C1" and "R ussir le DALF C2" by various publishers. - Language Exchange Programs: Platforms like Tandem, HelloTalk, or Meetup for practicing speaking. - French Media: Regular exposure to French films, news, and literature. Conclusion Achieving abc dalf c1 c2 proficiency is a significant milestone in mastering the French language. These certifications open doors to academic, professional, and personal opportunities, reflecting a high level of linguistic competence. Preparing for DALF C1 and C2 demands dedication, strategic study, and consistent practice. By understanding the exam structure, honing your skills across listening, reading, writing, and speaking, and utilizing the right resources, you can confidently approach these challenging yet rewarding exams. Remember, success in DALF not only proves your language mastery but also enriches your cultural understanding and communication skills in the global Francophone community. QuestionAnswer What is the difference between ABC DALF C1 and C2 levels? The DALF (Dipl me approfondi de langue fran aise) exams assess advanced French proficiency. C1 indicates an advanced level capable of understanding complex texts and expressing ideas fluently, while C2 represents near-native mastery, demonstrating exceptional language skills and nuanced understanding. How can I prepare effectively for the ABC DALF C1 and C2 exams? Effective preparation involves practicing past exam papers, expanding vocabulary, engaging in advanced reading and listening exercises, and taking mock tests to simulate exam conditions. Enrolling in specialized preparation courses and working with qualified instructors can also enhance your readiness. What are the main components tested in the ABC DALF C1 and C2 exams? The exams assess four main components: reading comprehension, listening comprehension, written expression, and oral interaction. C2 exams may also include more complex tasks

requiring critical analysis and nuanced language use. Is there a significant difference in difficulty between DALF C1 and C2 levels? Yes, DALF C2 is more challenging as it requires a higher level of language mastery, including the ability to understand and produce complex texts, nuanced arguments, and sophisticated language structures. C2 is often considered the pinnacle of French language proficiency testing. Who should consider taking the ABC DALF C1 or C2 exams? Advanced learners of French, professionals working in Francophone environments, students pursuing higher education in French, and individuals aiming for near-native fluency should consider these exams to validate their language skills at an expert level.

Abc Dalf C1 C2 5 ABC Dalf C1 C2: An In-Depth Exploration of Advanced French Language Proficiency Certifications

Embarking on the journey to attain ABC Dalf C1 C2 certifications signifies a commitment to mastering the French language at an advanced level. These certifications are widely recognized globally, serving as benchmarks for linguistic proficiency among students, professionals, and academic institutions. In this comprehensive review, we will delve into the nuances of the ABC Dalf C1 and C2 exams, exploring their structure, content, preparation strategies, and overall significance.

--- Understanding the ABC Dalf Certification Framework

The Dalf (Diplôme approfondi de langue française) exams are administered by the French Ministry of Education and are designed to assess non-native speakers' proficiency in French across various levels. The C1 and C2 levels represent the highest tiers of this certification, aligning with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR).

What is the CEFR and Its Relevance?

- The CEFR is a standardized system used internationally to describe language proficiency levels.
- It spans six levels: A1, A2 (basic), B1, B2 (intermediate), C1, and C2 (advanced/proficient).
- C1 indicates effective operational proficiency, while C2 signifies mastery and near-native competence.

Overview of ABC Dalf C1 and C2 Certifications

- **C1 Certification:** Demonstrates the ability to understand complex texts, communicate fluently and spontaneously, and produce clear, well-structured texts.
- **C2 Certification:** Reflects mastery over nuances, idiomatic expressions, and the ability to function seamlessly in academic, professional, and cultural contexts.

--- Exam Structure and Components

Both C1 and C2 exams are comprehensive, testing a range of skills. They are typically divided into four main sections:

1. **Listening Comprehension** - Duration: Approximately 40-50 minutes - Content: - Listening to interviews, lectures, debates, and reports. - Understanding main ideas, details, tone, and implied meanings. - Skills Assessed: - Ability to follow complex spoken language. - Recognizing nuances and speaker intent.

Comprehension - Duration: Around 60 minutes - Content: - Reading articles, essays, reports, and literary texts. - Analyzing arguments, recognizing tone, and understanding implicit meanings. - Skills Assessed: - Critical reading. - Ability to synthesize information from multiple sources. 3. Written Expression and Production - Duration: 2-3 hours - Tasks: - Writing essays, reports, or formal correspondence. - Demonstrating coherence, argumentation skills, and correct usage. - Skills Assessed: - Formal and informal writing. - Use of advanced vocabulary and grammatical structures. 4. Oral Expression and Interaction - Duration: 20-30 minutes (including preparation time) - Tasks: - Presentation of a given topic. - Engaging in simulated conversations or debates. - Skills Assessed: - Fluency, pronunciation, and spontaneity. - Ability to adapt language to different contexts. --- Differences Between C1 and C2 Levels While both levels test advanced proficiency, notable distinctions exist: Complexity and Expectations - C1: - Demonstrates independence in language use. - Can understand a wide range of demanding texts. - Produces clear, well-structured texts on complex subjects. - C2: - Exhibits near-native command. - Understands virtually everything heard or read. - Expresses ideas fluently, precisely, and with nuance. - Handles complex academic or professional tasks effortlessly. Assessment Criteria - C1: - Focus on coherence, range of vocabulary, grammatical accuracy. - C2: - Emphasis on subtlety, idiomatic expressions, stylistic finesse. - Ability to produce and comprehend highly abstract or specialized content. --- Preparation Strategies for ABC Dalf C1 C2 Achieving success in these high-level exams requires a strategic, disciplined approach: 1. Diagnostic Assessment - Start with practice tests to identify strengths and weaknesses. - Focus areas: listening, reading, writing, or speaking. Abc Dalf C1 C2 7 2. Immersive Practice - Engage with authentic French media daily: - News channels (e.g., France 24, TV5 Monde) - Podcasts on varied topics - French literature and academic articles - Participate in French conversations with native speakers or language partners. 3. Focused Skill Development - Listening: - Practice with diverse accents and formal/informal contexts. - Take notes and summarize content. - Reading: - Read complex texts critically. - Practice paraphrasing and annotating. - Writing: - Write essays, then review for coherence, vocabulary, and grammatical accuracy. - Seek feedback from qualified instructors. - Speaking: - Practice presentations and spontaneous responses. - Record and analyze pronunciation and fluency. 4. Use Official Preparation Materials - Past exam papers and sample questions. - Official guides published by the French Ministry of Education. - Mock exams under timed conditions. 5. Enroll in Specialized Courses - Join preparatory classes tailored for C1/C2 levels. -

Engage with experienced teachers who can provide personalized feedback. ---

Scoring and Certification Validity - Scoring: - Each section is scored separately. - A minimum overall score is required for passing: - C1: Typically around 50-60% overall. - C2: Usually higher, reflecting the advanced nature. - Validity: - Certificates are valid indefinitely, making them valuable for academic or professional purposes. - They can be used for university admissions, visa applications, or employment requirements. ---

Practical Applications and Significance Achieving ABC Dalf C1 C2 has significant implications: Academic Advantages - Eligibility for advanced university programs in France or other French-speaking countries. - Recognition in academic research requiring proficiency. Professional Opportunities - Enhanced employability in multinational companies operating in France or francophone Abc Dalf C1 C2 8 regions. - Qualification for roles demanding high-level language skills, such as translation, diplomacy, or teaching. Cultural Integration - Deeper understanding of French literature, cinema, and cultural nuances. - Ability to participate fully in academic, cultural, and social contexts. Personal Development - Boosts confidence in using French in diverse settings. - Opens doors to international networking and collaborations. ---

Challenges and Common Pitfalls While the path to C1 and C2 proficiency is rewarding, candidates often encounter hurdles: - Overconfidence in intermediate skills leading to insufficient preparation. - Underestimating the complexity of nuanced language and idiomatic expressions. - Neglecting the importance of spoken fluency and spontaneous interaction. - Ignoring the need for consistent, long-term engagement with authentic language sources. ---

Conclusion: Navigating the Path to Mastery The ABC Dalf C1 C2 certifications are milestones that reflect a high degree of mastery over the French language. Achieving these levels requires dedication, strategic preparation, and immersive practice. They serve as powerful tools for academic pursuits, professional development, and cultural enrichment. Success hinges on understanding the exam structure, honing all language skills, and engaging with authentic content. Whether aiming for C1 or striving for the mastery of C2, candidates who commit to continuous learning and practice will find these certifications not just as qualifications but as gateways to a deeper connection with the French language and culture. Embark on this journey with confidence, leveraging resources, expert guidance, and authentic experiences. The mastery of French at these advanced levels not only enhances your linguistic abilities but also broadens your horizons, opening up a world of opportunities across the globe. French language, DELF exams, DALF certifications, C1 level, C2 level, language proficiency, French fluency, language certification, French exam

preparation, CEFR levels

Russir le DALF C1-C2 Les mots de l'info C1-C2 The complete guide to studying and living in France Abc DALF C1-C2 DALF C1/C2 DALF C1, C2 Objectif DALF C2 ABC Dalf. C1-C2. Per le Scuole superiori Objectif DALF C1 DALF C1/C2 Language Policy, Ideology and Educational Practices in a Globalised World One Language, Many Doors Écrire comme on aimerait lire . 2 Avvertenze generali al concorso a cattedra nella scuola secondaria di I grado Dictionnaire pratique de didactique du FLE NEW DELF() A2 ABC DALF C1/C2 St@phane Wattier Elina W Isabelle Barri re Richard Lescure St@phane Wattier Isabelle Barri re St@phane Wattier Richard Lescure Delombera Negga Griff King Catherine Black Pietro Boccia Jean-Pierre Robert Isabelle Barri re

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le vocabulaire de l'actualité aux niveaux avancés c1 et c2 plus de 400 mots clés pour lire la presse et exprimer son opinion avec ses 40 fiches classées en 10 domaines École Santé Travail le livre propose une méthode progressive aux candidats qui souhaitent se préparer aux examens du dalf c1 ou du dalf c2 comme tous ceux qui désirent enrichir leur vocabulaire pour comprendre la presse en français les mots de l'info c1 c2 ce sont 40 sujets d'actualité régulièrement abordés aux examens des articles de presse pour introduire le vocabulaire en contexte des problématiques pour débattre et les arguments essentiels plus de 400 mots clés indispensables pour exprimer son opinion des définitions rédigées en français facile et illustrées par des exemples 200 questions de test avec les corrigés intégrés dans le livre une version interactive des quiz accessible par un lien ou un code qr

france is one of the most attractive countries for pursuing higher education it is the fourth most popular destination for international students after the united states the united kingdom and australia in 2019 around 358 000 international students chose to study in france and this number is increasing yearly according to quacquarelli symond which publishes the world s most popular university every year in their ranking systems the qs world university ranking paris is also elected for one of the best student cities this book is suitable for the people who are planning to pursue further studies in france you may have already made up your mind or just start getting interested in studying abroad there but have no idea where to begin with for your plan this book summarises the procedure the requirement as well as essential information in order to help the newcomers to prepare the best a thorough preparation and a specific goal are two important elements to make sure your professional and cultural knowledge will be enriched when you study abroad this book provides practical guides from choosing a suitable course and city to study the application procedure the free resources for students to renting a room and obtaining subsidies there are also detailed introduction to french language study resources to helps you practise your french before arrival

ouvrage de pr paration au delf en fran-ais langue  trang re fle dans la collection abc delf pour pour grands adolescents et adultes niveaux c1 c2 abc dalf c1 c2 est destin  aux grands adolescents et adultes pr parant les  preuves du dipl me d  tude de la langue fran-aise delf et existe pour chaque niveau du cadre europ en commun de r f rence pour les langues cecr abc dalf c1 c2 pr pare aux nouvelles  preuves en int grant les formats actuels jusqu en 2023 et dans tous les pays du monde le delf peut  tre pass  sous l ancienne et la nouvelle formule ce livre vous pr pare aux deux abc dalf c1 c2 propose un parcours permettant d aborder les  preuves avec les meilleures chance de r ussite pr sentation et explication du d roulement des  preuves 110 activit s type dalf c1 et 40 activit s type dalf c2  preuves blanches dalf c1 et dalf c2 pour se placer en situation d examen rappel des points de grammaire et du lexique essentiels pour ces niveaux les plus d abc dalf c1 c2 un cd mp3 inclus avec pr s de six heures d enregistrements sonores pour le travail de l oral avec des documents authentiques les corrig s et transcriptions inclus pour un travail en autonomie un livre web d abc dalf c1 c2 100 en ligne a utiliser seul ou en classe payot ch

vous saurez tout sur le dalf c2 dans le nouveau format des  preuves objectif dalf c2

est le premier référentiel de l'examen destiné aussi bien aux candidats qu'aux professeurs la préparation d'un examen demande de bien connaître le niveau attendu dire je vais améliorer mon oral est trop général mais je dois apprendre introduire un exposé c'est déjà beaucoup plus précis en effet il faut fixer des objectifs précis et réalistes pour réussir au dalf c2 c'est bien le but de ce référentiel aider à fixer un programme de préparation et donner les meilleurs conseils pour réussir l'examen pour cela le livre comprend la liste des thèmes généraux et des sujets les plus fréquents une présentation détaillée des 2 épreuves compréhension et productions orales compréhension et production écrites les savoir-faire et les stratégies essentiels pour réussir dans les 2 épreuves une explication simple des critères d'évaluation des modèles de phrases utiliser l'écrit et l'oral un inventaire du lexique et de la grammaire essentiels connaître avec des exemples adaptés l'examen une sélection des meilleurs sites internet pour trouver des ressources et des activités d'entraînement de plus le livre est accompagné d'un espace ressources sur le site internet de l'auteur comprenant un chatbot gpt qui répond à toutes vos questions sur l'examen une sitographie ainsi que des ressources additionnelles attention objectif dalf c2 étant un référentiel son but n'est pas de proposer des activités d'entraînement mais de fournir toutes les informations pour une préparation efficace et cela il le fait très bien

permet de préparer le dalf c1 et c2 compréhension et productions orales et écrites propose une explication du déroulement des épreuves 110 activités c1 et 40 activités c2 des épreuves blanches des rappels de grammaire et du lexique avec un cd mp3 pour le travail oral ainsi que les corrigés et les transcriptions

vous saurez tout sur le dalf c1 dans le nouveau format de 2020 objectif dalf c1 est le premier référentiel de l'examen destiné aussi bien aux candidats qu'aux professeurs la préparation d'un examen demande de bien connaître le niveau attendu dire je vais améliorer mon oral est trop général mais je dois apprendre introduire un exposé c'est déjà beaucoup plus précis en effet il faut fixer des objectifs précis et réalistes pour réussir au dalf c1 c'est bien le but de ce référentiel aider à fixer un programme de préparation et donner les meilleurs conseils pour réussir l'examen pour cela le livre comprend la liste des thèmes généraux et des sujets les plus fréquents une présentation détaillée des 4 épreuves compréhension orale compréhension écrite production écrite production orale les savoir-faire et les stratégies essentiels pour réussir dans chaque épreuve une explication simple des

critères d'évaluation pour les productions écrites et orales des modèles de phrases
utiliser l'écrit et l'oral un inventaire du lexique et de la grammaire essentiels
connaître avec des exemples adaptés l'examen une sélection des meilleurs sites
internet pour trouver des ressources et des activités d'entraînement attention objectif
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cela il le fait très bien

les activités d'entraînement proposées sont destinées à un public de grands
adolescents et d'adultes elles offrent un équilibre entre l'activité de compréhension
et celle de production l'oral comme l'écrit au niveau c1 les personnes peuvent
comprendre des textes relativement longs elles doivent être même de s'exprimer
avec nuance l'oral et l'écrit dans des contextes personnels professionnels ou
académiques les personnes relevant du niveau c2 doivent être capables de
comprendre sans grand effort tout ce qu'elles peuvent lire ou entendre de réagir
avec un maximum d'efficacité dans les différentes situations d'utilisation du français

the challenges posed by globalization for languages policies and education form the
basis of this collection of selected doubly blind peer reviewed articles which have
been put together following the 2014 plidam conference on policies and ideologies in
language teaching actors and discourses the chapters collected in this volume
revolve around the topic of globalization which we understand to be a blend of ideas
covered by at least four meanings 1 internationalization in reference to the growing
interdependence and transactions between countries 2 liberalization which has to do
with the forming of an open and borderless world economy 3 universalization of
certain phenomena around the world and 4 westernization with an emphasis on the
influence of western values gender equality freedom of speech and other ideas
inspired by the west over the rest of the world the four broad themes that the
chapters are organised into are i policies in language teaching and learning ii
language policy ideology and minority languages iii language teaching and learning
across cultures iv language teaching and learning with technology contributing to the
knowledge discussion and debate about the impact that globalization has had on
languages policies and education in a wide variety of contexts we hope that this book
will be useful and informative to language researchers policy makers and anyone
with an interest in the intersecting field between languages policies and education

learning a language isn't just about words it's about unlocking worlds in one

language many doors griff king explores how mastering a language opens doors to culture connection career and self discovery this book goes beyond grammar and vocabulary to show you the countless ways language learning transforms your life opening new friendships new perspectives and new opportunities you never imagined filled with inspiring stories and practical advice one language many doors invites you to step through the door of fluency and explore the limitless possibilities on the other side because one language can change everything

Écrire comme on aimerait lire est un ouvrage destiné des étudiants avancés de français il vise à étendre les connaissances en matière de vocabulaire et de style afin de libérer l'écriture il s'articule autour de quatre axes la précision lexicale l'amélioration des phrases l'emploi des figures de style et la bonne compréhension des dénominations et connotations en tant que tel il sera aussi un outil de référence pour la traduction de la l1 vers la l2 cet ouvrage vise les étudiants de français des niveaux dalf c1 et c2 du cecrl cadre européen commun de référence pour les langues et ceux au niveau advanced high de l'échelle des compétences de actfl the american council for the teaching of foreign languages

enseigner une langue étrangère exige des professeurs actuels ou futurs non seulement la possession de la langue qu'ils enseignent ou vont enseigner mais également un bagage certain en didactique des langues ce savoir acquis ou en cours d'acquisition à l'université ou dans une institution spécialisée nombre d'entre eux le complètent régulièrement par des stages de formation certains n'ont pas la possibilité de mettre à jour leurs connaissances et leurs méthodes d'enseignement les plus courageux cherchent alors à s'informer grâce aux livres et aux revues spécialisés rédigés souvent dans une langue difficile d'accès parce qu'assujettie au métalangage de leurs auteurs et de la science qu'ils représentent obstacle qui décourage plus d'un lecteur c'est eux que s'adresse en priorité ce dictionnaire pratique de didactique du flf écrit dans une langue simple imagée accessible et délivrée de tout métalangage inutile l'ouvrage décrit en 100 articles l'essentiel de

cette science sur laquelle repose leur enseignement la didactique des langues d acte de parole v@hiculaire dessine la lumi re de ces articles un rapide panorama historique et contemporain de cette science des m@thodes traditionnelles aux m@thodes fond@es sur l approche actionnelle montre clairement l engagement de la didactique dans les pratiques de classe de la th@orie la pratique m@me si ce livre ne pr@tend pas rivaliser avec d autres dictionnaires de r@f@rence comme le dictionnaire de didactique des langues de r galisson et d coste le dictionnaire actuel de l @ducation de r legendre ou le dictionnaire de didactique du fran-ais langue @trang re et seconde de j p cuq il a pour ambition d aider dans leur t@che quotidienne les @tudiants les professeurs et tous ceux impliqu@s dans l enseignement du fran-ais langue @trang re ou langue seconde

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